

PROJECT IMPETUS

Seeking €50m for BESS pooled investment with developers and institutional investors

April 2023

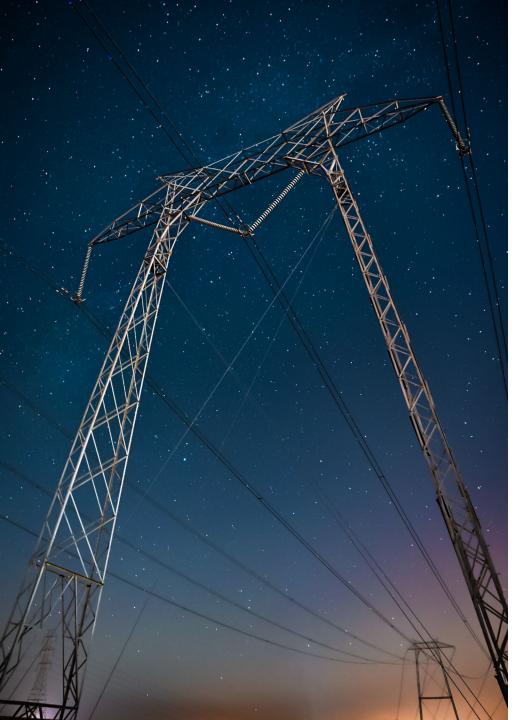
For Institutional Investors Only Strictly Confidential



Contents

Introduction	3
The Elements of Crisis	5
The Perfect Wave	6
Prime Target	10
Developments	12
Our Company at a Glance	14
Risk and Returns	16
Key Terms	23
Summary	24
Appendix	25







Introduction

- Project Impetus is your opportunity to invest in our BESS Projects Development Platform through either an attractive high yield bullet bond, or an equity one
- Industrial scale front of the meter BESS (battery energy storage system) is the core critical asset that unlocks the Energy Transition towards Net Zero Carbon
- Megawatt Mosaic and partners have analysed 744
 Italian substations. As of 1 April 2023, we have 1.37GWn in grid capacity request, of which 882MWn is grid authorised.
- Megawatt Mosaic is seeking circa £50m to fully exploit the commerciality of BESS development construction and operation throughout Europe.
- Megawatt Mosaic has partnered with other developers and family offices and invites further participation by investors.





The Elements of Crisis

COVID

We must accelerate our energy transition, it means decarbonisation

WAR ON OUR BORDERS

We must precipitate energy independence, it means energy transition

ENERGY BALANCING

Wind, Solar, Water and a massive fleet of energy storage to balance the transition from fossil fuels

Electricity is the most important asset that powers our society, it must be controlled and controllable, it must provide long term stability, clear long term price signals, and reasonable prices to maintain the competitivity of the EU.



03/2023: EU parliament

• Final regulation enforcing that power

market is liberalised market driven by

The Perfect Wave

You start in 1st gear, shifting to 7th gear, quickly, very quickly

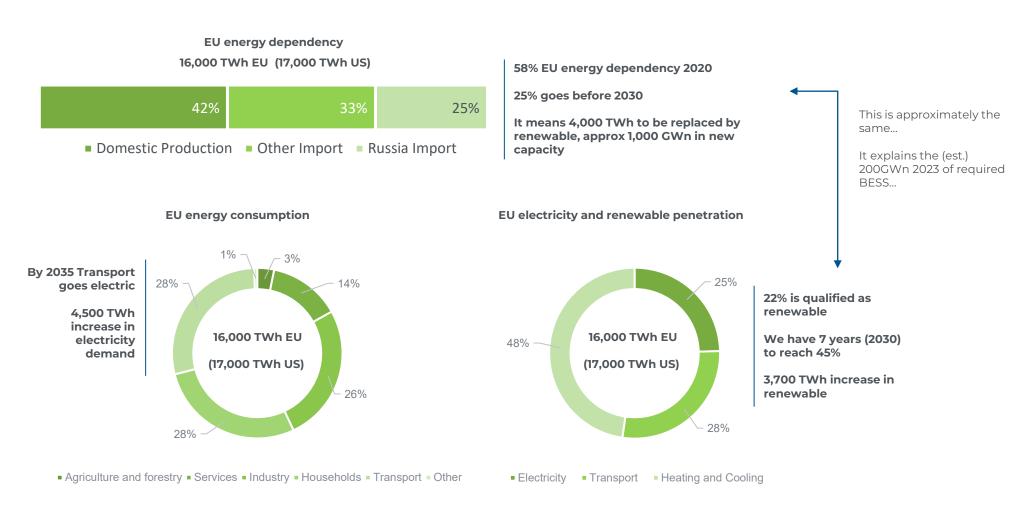
market force with the notable exception 08/2021 US Senate of BESS that can receive long term support through capacity market and 1st Gear **Green New Deal** Capex subsidies (as critical infrastructure Net Zero carbon 2050 enabling penetration of a segment 2019: Pre covid USD400bn – possibly several USD trns' qualified as strategic EU infrastructure -11/2022: REPowerEU "It was already hot for Aim is for the US to boost native means takes precedence over pretty End reliance on Russian Ren, average industry: renewable, BESS, elec cars, etc much anything) fossil fuels before 2030 development New law: no sales of conventional fuel ■ €210bn premium €120k per EU has to gear up... cars from 2035 MW" 4th Gear 6th Gear 2023 3rd Gear "This is great game for BESS" in the EU: 12/2021 • 50x growth in 7 years • 150x growth in 25 years **EU Climate Law "European Green Deal"** • EU carbon neutral (net zero carbon) by "Ren development 5th Gear 2050 premiums close to 3x pre Covid" Fit for 55, 20230 12/2022: EU parliament 2nd Gear • Significant increase in renewable Exceptional regulation that penetration targets does not pass through • Significant reduction in timeline to national parliaments to 11/2020: EU Next Generation 7th Gear decarbonise • €750bn expedite permitting of 40% Green transition • -55% GHG 2030 renewable projects 03/2023: EU recommendation • Increase renewable penetration to 45% 25% Digital transformation • Minimum 200GW (est.) Storage in 2030 * of final energy consumption by 2030 • 35% Sustainable growth

Source: * Staff working document on the energy storage - underpinning a decarbonised and secure EU energy system, March 2023

Minimum 600GW (est.) Storage in 2050 *
Note: US target is 50% more than EU...



The Perfect Wave in Numbers (2020 & 2021 Numbers)



Source: Eurostat, EU Commission, Ember Climate

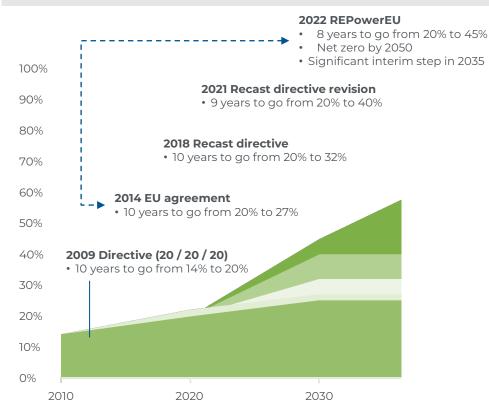




The Perfect Wave in Other Numbers

That's a 1.65x increase in binding targets

We are looking to add, in less than 7 years, close to 1,000 GWn in renewable capacity



By 2030, we will have about 1,236 GWn of renewable, principally Wind onshore and offshore and Solar PV:

- It is positive as these generators are the lowest cost fleet (LCOE)
- It is negative as these generators do not provide base load generation (intermittency):
- They do not supply when demand requires fuel transformation (wind, sun) mismatch relative to demand
- They exert significant stress on electricity grid not a smooth daily generation profile, violent endless shocks for the grid

BESS (battery energy storage system) becomes the one critical asset to put in the grid:

- To match supply and demand load shifting, providing base and peak profiles
- To maintain the grid operational balancing or frequency market, avoid black outs
- You want approximately 15% of renewable in large industrial scale front of the meter BESS and here comes the 2030 200GWn (est.) BESS requirement

The challenge is enormous when we take into account that hydro, which represents 11% of power generation, will not grow. It means that only Solar and Wind will fill the growth. This is the primary target for front of the meter BESS.

Source: Eurostat, EU Commission



Italy is Our Prime Target, Followed by France, Germany & Spain

We see 2023 and 2024 as critical years to secure substation capacity and suitable land options

GEOGRAPHY PRICE ZONES SIGNIFICANT PENETRATION OF **RENEWABLE** Italy experiences significant Italy is the only country in the EU electrical imbalance; generation that has more than 1 pricing zone; Italy has 300GWn of renewable in and demand mismatch is the it has 7, reflecting supply demand development, 100GWn with grid geographical disequilibrium rights, making it the largest largest in the EU, meaning Italy is renewable market in the FU the second largest electricity importer in the world after the US 100GWn renewable x 15% = 15GWn Market Price **Policy** Estimated front of Growth potential signals hurdles the meter market size Relatively consistent **Great Britain** Medium Hiah Hiah 26GWn Germany High Medium Medium 9GWn France Medium Medium Medium 6GWn **Benelux** Medium Medium Medium 7GWn Our Target 2023 - 2028: 2.0GWn BESS developed High High 14GWn and sold High High 9GWn Spain Low

Source: Italian Government, EU Commission, Timera Energy, Terna, BNEF, Wood Mackenzie





We Started Development in November 2021

Collectively, with our partners, we have 1.37GWn in grid capacity request, of which 882MWn is grid authorised

Project 56: Lazio

- 84MWn
- Filing month 03/2023
- Grid capacity (est.) month 05/2023
- Grid capacity granted (47 calendar days)

Project 630: Piedmont

- 125MWn
- Filing month 04/2023
- Grid capacity (est.) month 07/2023

Project 18: Sardinia

- 198MWn
- Filing month 01/2023
- Grid capacity (est.) month 04/2023
- Grid capacity granted (51 calendar days)

Project 30: Sardinia

- 54MWn
- Filing month 01/2023
- Grid capacity (est.) month 04/2023
- Grid capacity granted (51 calendar days)

Project 106: Sicily

- 93MWn
- Filing month 04/2023
- Grid capacity (est.) month 07/2023



Project F150: Puglia

- 150MWn
- Filing month 12/2022
- Grid capacity (est.) month 03/2023
- Grid capacity granted (39 calendar days)

Project A198: Puglia

- 198MWn
- Filing month 03/2023
- Grid capacity (est.) month 06/2023
- Grid capacity granted (25 calendar days)

Project 16: Puglia

- 198MWn
- Filing month 01/2023
- Grid capacity (est.) month 04/2023
- Grid capacity granted (47 calendar days)

Project 637a: Puglia

- 198MWn
- Filing month 05/2023
- Grid capacity (est.) month 08/2023

Project 637b: Puglia

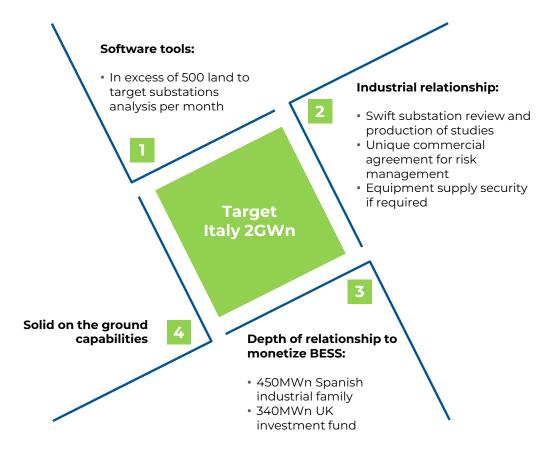
- 70MWn
- Filing month 05/2023
- Grid capacity (est.) month 08/2023

We expect to deliver our first 2GWn target at end of 2023, fully developed and sold by end of 2026. Our first 600MWn grid authorised took less than 51 days when it takes 270 to 320 days for PV or Wind.



We Took Almost a Year to Prepare

Building comprehensive software tools, analysing 744 Italian high voltage substations, and striking innovative industrial relationship with leading BESS manufacturers



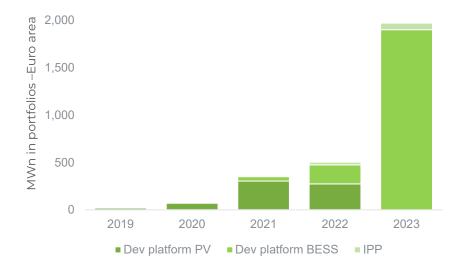


Our Company at a Glance

Megawatt Mosaic's aim is to grow into a vertically integrated service provider in specific industry segments within the energy transition. Our mission is to develop comprehensive platforms for Hybrid PV and BESS investments by growing, as developer, our portfolios of assets for our industrial and financial client base.

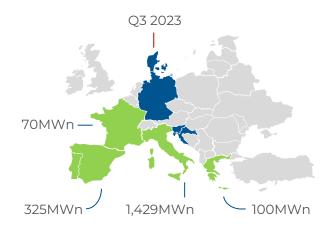
Performance since inception

- 1.8 GWn under development
- 70MWn as IPP
- Presence in 4 countries (6 by Q3 2023)







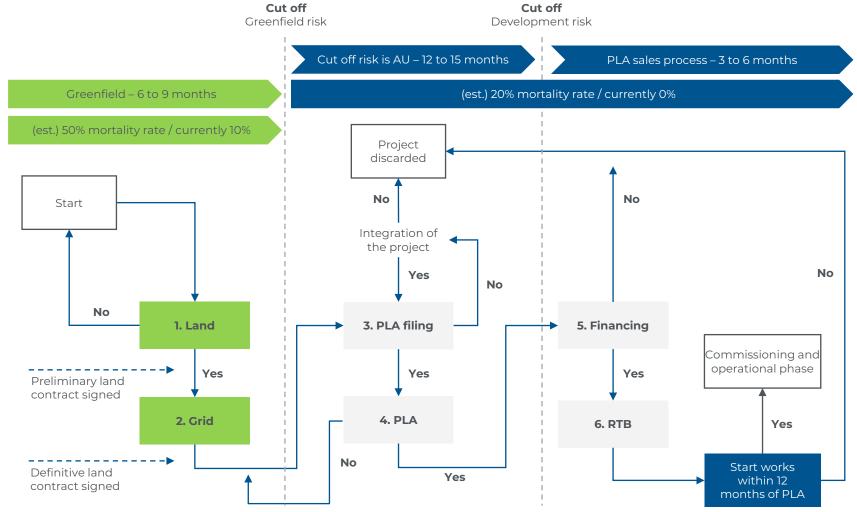






Typically, Greenfield Risk is Entirely Borne by Us

Investors do not take greenfield development risk



16



Bond or Equity Instrument?

Risk and return profiles

Bond:

- 8% coupon paid in cash during development
- Interest on undrawn amounts
- MOIC 1.3x irrelevant of exit prices
- Downside risk protection

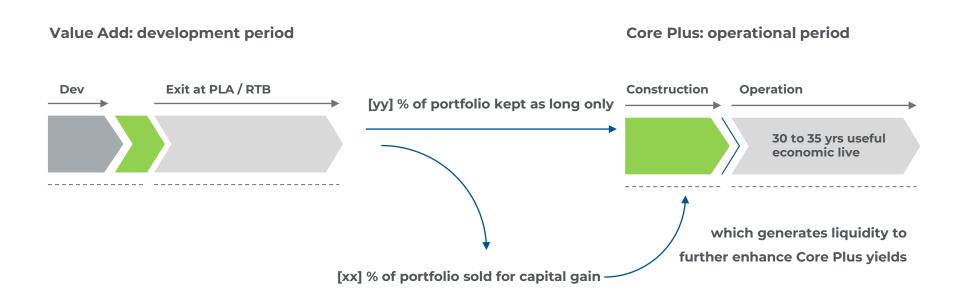
Equity:

- · Capital entirely at risk
- 50% profit share net of waterfall:
 - = Price paid at exit
 - Return of 100% of Investor's capital
 - = Net mark
 - = 50% of met mark to Investor
 - = 50% of net mark to Sponsor
- MOIC between 1.5x and 3.5x

1./



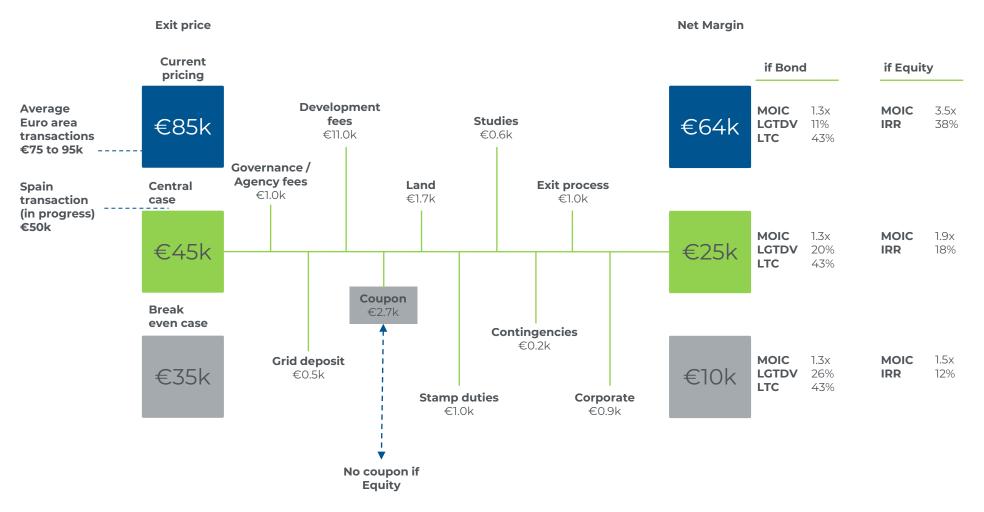
The Investment Allows Access to Attractive Financial Metrics





Unit Economics and Returns if Bond

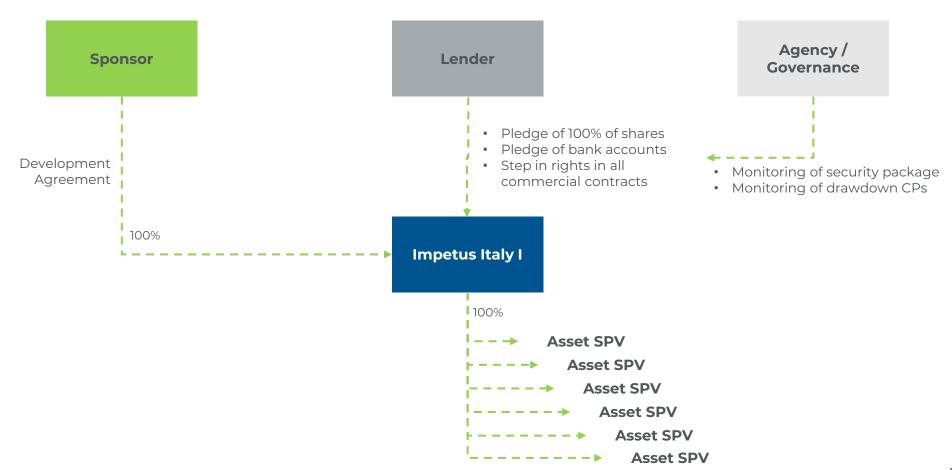
In €k per MWn, assuming 2x capital turn





Governance & Legal Set-up for Bond Participation

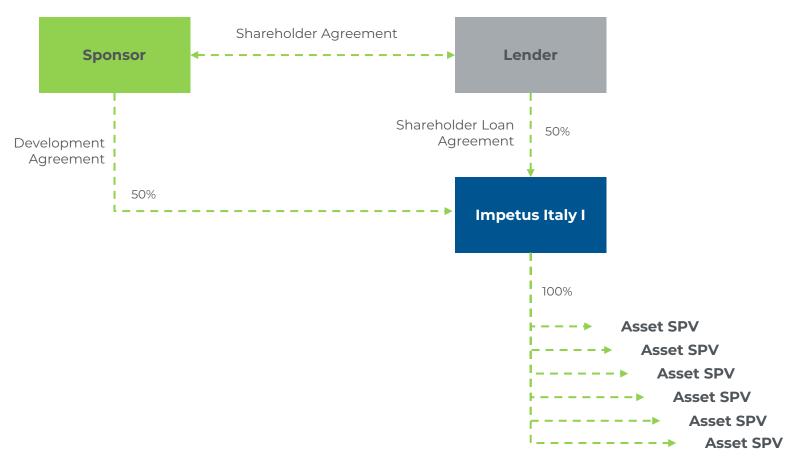
Customary security package found in non recourse financing





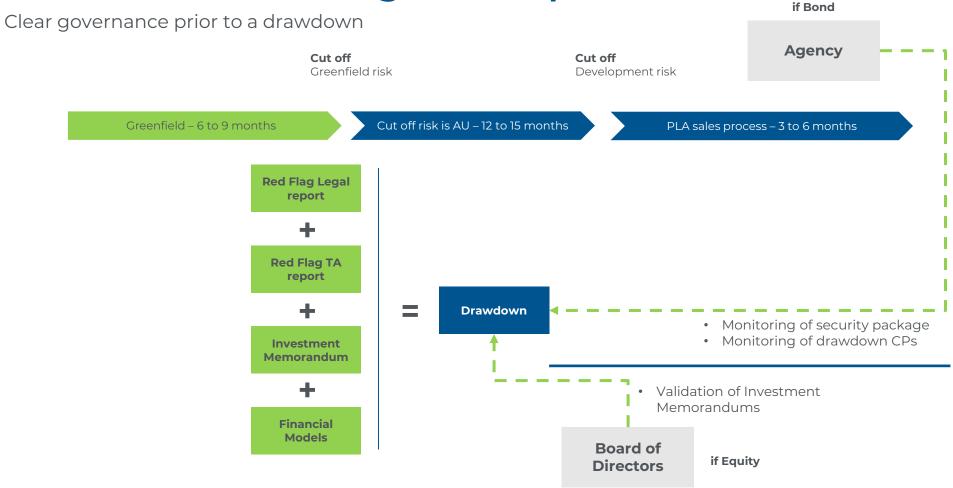
Governance & Legal Set-up for Equity Participation

Customary security package found in non recourse financing





Governance and Legal Set-up





Key Terms

For Bond

- €15m high yield bullet bond
- Min drawdown €2m
- Drawdown period 2 years
- No call period 2 years
- 5 years maturity
- 8% coupon paid annually on drawdown amounts
- 2% on undrawn amounts
- No greenfield risk
- Quarterly Lender report
- MOIC 1.3x
- LGTDV estimate 20%
- LTC estimate 43%
- Euro area, Italy, Iberia, France, Germany, Scandinavia
- 10 to 20 projects for a 2GWn maximum portfolio size

For Equity

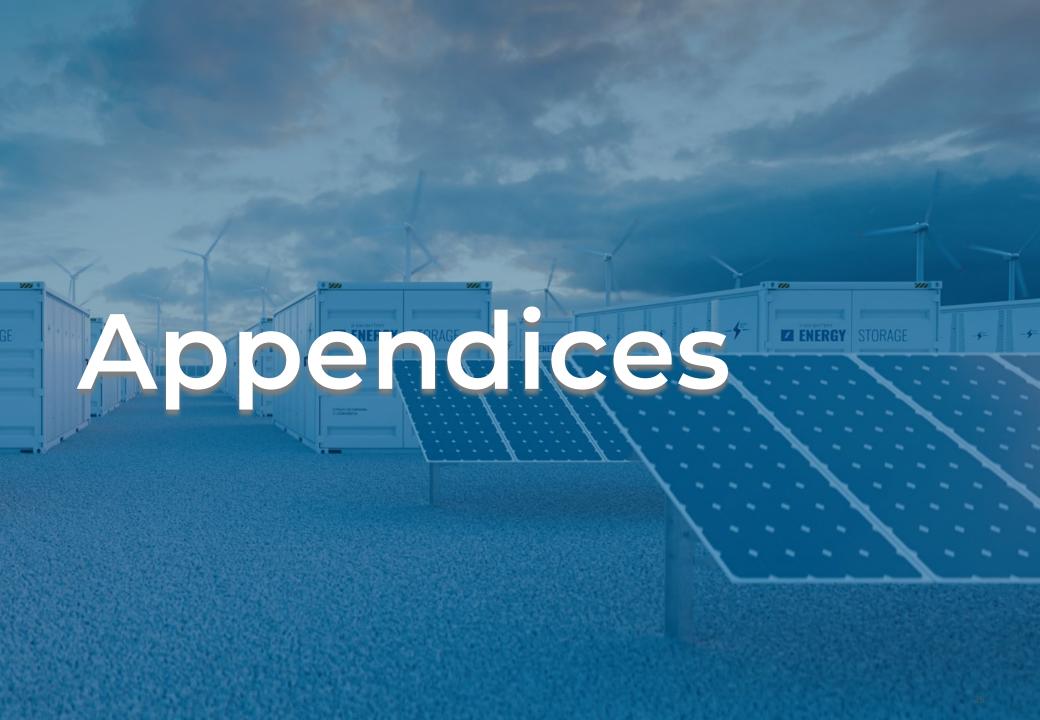
- €15m high yield bullet bond
- Min drawdown €2m
- Drawdown period 2 years
- 5 years investment period
- · No distributions during investment (development) period
- No greenfield risk
- Quarterly reporting
- MOIC 1.5x to 3.5x
- Euro area, Italy, Iberia, France, Germany, Scandinavia
- 10 to 20 projects for a 2GWn maximum portfolio size





Summary

- Industrial scale front of the meter BESS (battery energy storage system) is the core critical asset that unlocks the Energy Transition towards Net Zero Carbon
- Megawatt Mosaic and partners have analysed 744
 Italian substations. As of 1 April 2023, we have
 1.37GWn in grid capacity request, of which 882MWn is grid authorised.
- Megawatt Mosaic is seeking circa £50m to fully exploit the commerciality of BESS development construction and operation throughout Europe.
- Megawatt Mosaic has partnered with expert developers and family offices and invites further participation by investors.
- Project Impetus is your opportunity to invest in our BESS Projects Development Platform through either an attractive high yield bullet bond, or an equity one
- For further information please contact: <u>nickd@megawattmosaic.com</u> helenp@megawattmosaic.com





Key Risks and Mitigants

The following table includes a non-exhaustive list of risks that lender may experience and their mitigants

	Risk	Mitigant
Country	The assets are fixed and cannot be moved to another country if there is a sovereign issue	Sponsor has identified investment opportunities solely in Italy and therefore will be subject to local market risk. However, Italy is located within the Eurozone, which is considered a more stable investment environment.
Currency	Exchange rate movements that negatively impact the cashflows of the projects	All projects will be located within the Euro area and therefore the only currency exposure will be to the Euro which is viewed as a stable currency.
Regulatory	A change in law that could negatively affect annual remuneration	Regulatory risk can be a significant factor when subsidy support is in place to drive revenues. All of the projects under the Sponsor will be considered without any subsidy support, hence reducing regulatory risk.
Capacity Market Price and Ancillary Revenue	Storage cannibalisation in ancillary service markets can lead to value destruction in the long term	Sponsor will utilise strategic revenue stacking between the capacity, ancillary and wholesale market to ensure a consistent low-risk revenue stream is maintained at all times.
Macroeconomic	Risks generated by the wider macroeconomic environment, e.g. inflation factors and interest rate	Market conditions at a given time will determine the revenue stack of the assets. As such, revenues are expected to move in line with, or exceed inflation in comparison to operating costs.
		In the medium run, rising electricity prices coupled with lower capex commitments resulting from lower commodity prices provides a cushion for unfavourable interest rate movements.
Supply of equipment	There is a shortage of key components for battery storage assets	Market conditions at the time of sales will determine the availability of equipment for the battery storage assets, however in cyclical markets such as this with demand and returns high, significant investment in key infrastructure across the supply chain is expected to address current shortages.
Project sale	Sponsor invests in a project that does not produce a sufficient return	Sponsor will strategically invest in assets where the breakeven (€/MW) investment commitment is lower than the low case exit price (€/MW).
Commodity Price	Sponsor may forego potential returns due to continuously declining commodity prices post investment	Sponsor will produce a detailed financial model and prudent revenue strategy for each asset to enable predictable returns in line with the investment objective.



Key Risks and Mitigants (2)

The following table includes a non-exhaustive list of risks that lender may experience and their mitigants

	Risk	Mitigant
Project acquisition	Insufficient supply of investment opportunities	There is a global transition away from fossil fuels towards renewable energy sources. An increase is renewable energy must be complemented with a proportionate investment in battery storage capacity. Legislation such as the Paris Agreement and the European Directive (EU) 2018/2001 demonstrate the global commitments to reduce carbon emissions and generate electricity through clean energy sources. To meet the commitments the quantity of renewable energy projects will need to increase significantly, ensuring there will be sufficient investment opportunities available to Altinium Development I e.g. to reach it's 2030 target the EU must increase the percentage of total electricity generated by renewable sources from 35% to 57%.
	The principal investment is lost in a project that does not reach sales status as a result of planning permission / authorisation not being granted	Whilst this remains a key risk of any development project, by investing in assets that have already secured the grid connection and land rights. And performing detailed technical and legal due diligence at acquisition Sponsor seeks to de-risk the project to the extent possible. Furthermore, to align interests the Developer's fee is tied to performance, with 50% only payable following receipt of planning permission and the necessary authorisation.
Timetable	The development of the assets takes considerably longer than expected	The development timetable for the assets (included in the Appendix) has been conservatively sized based on the development timeframes witnessed in the current market. Delays due to regulatory bodies are most common, and a buffer to allow for this has been included in the timetable.
Market knowledge	Insufficient knowledge of active buyers / sellers in the market and current exit prices	The Sponsor has significant experience in the renewable energy sector, with a strong track record in Europe. They have an extensive network within the financing and development markets, and will therefore have access to the most up to date market information throughout the process, from asset origination to sale.
Developer	Risk that the developer becomes insolvent	If the Sponsor defaults there is a step in right to put another developer into the project.



Disclaimer

None of the information herein, the information conveyed during any accompanying presentation, nor any information provided subsequently – whether in written, electronic or oral form – in connection with this presentation or the accompanying oral presentation ("Information") constitutes an offer to sell, or a solicitation of an offer to purchase, any securities or assets.

The Information is based upon various forecasts and reflects our views as of this date, all of which are accordingly subject to change. Any

opinions and estimates constitute discretionary judgment and should be regarded as indicative, preliminary and for illustrative purposes only. In preparing the information, we have relied upon and assumed, without independent verification, the accuracy and completeness of information available from public sources. In addition, the analyses herein are not and do not purport to be appraisals of the assets, stock, or business of Megawatt Mosaic or any other entity. The Information is strictly confidential.